

IsiXhosa

Inqanaba

Ukulima

5c



NguAsanda Sobuza



Ukulima

IsiXhosa

Inqanaba 5C

ISBN: 978-1-77981-406-7

© 2023 Ulwazi Lwethu African Languages Literacy Project

Umbhali: nguAsanda Sobuza

Uhlelo: nguBulelwa Galada

Imifanekiso: nguSaskia Swanepool

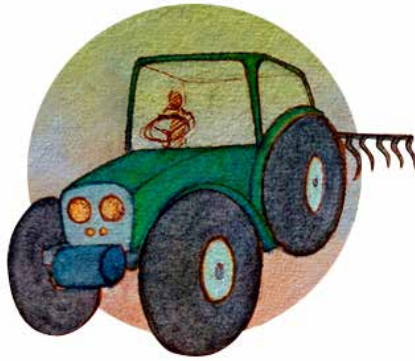
Uyilo: Rock Bottom Graphic & Design

Uhlelo lokuqala loshicilelo ku2023

Ushicilelo lwe10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

Unyaka wama2027 2026 2025 2024 2023

Ukulima



NguAsanda Sobuza

Uyazi zilinywa okanye zikhuliswa njani izityalo?

Ukulima nokukhulisa izityalo kudinga ulandele amanyathelo ohlukeneyo. La manyathelo abandakanya ukulungisa umhlaba, ukuhlwayela imbewu, ukuhlakula ukhula, ukunkcenkceshela nokuvuna. Ngaphandle kwala manyathelo, izityalo zisenokungakhuli kakuhle.





Ukulungisa umhlaba

Umhlaba nguvimba wazo zonke izinto ezifunwa zizityalo ukuze zikhule. Izondlo, umoya namanzi. Umhlaba ukwaxhasa iingcambu zezityalo. Phambi kokutyala imbewu, kudingeka umhlaba uhlakulwe ulungiselelwe ukulima. Oku kwenziwa ngemihlakulo, iifotsholo, amagaba, neeharika. Maxa wambi xa kuza kutyalwa entsimini kusetyenziswa amakhuba arhuqwa ziinkomo okanye ziiteletele.

Kubalulekile ukulima kumhlaba ofumileyo ungabi manzi. Kaloku xa umhlaba ulinywe umanzi uba rhabaxa xa sele womile. Phambi kokutyala umhlaba uyacocwa ulaliswe ulingane kusetyenziswa iharika. Ukuharika kususa zonke iintonga, amatye nokhula olunokuthi luphazamise ukukhula kwezityalo.

Ukulungisa umhlaba ngokufanelekileyo kwenza ukuhlwayela imbewu kube lula.



Ukuhlwayela imbewu

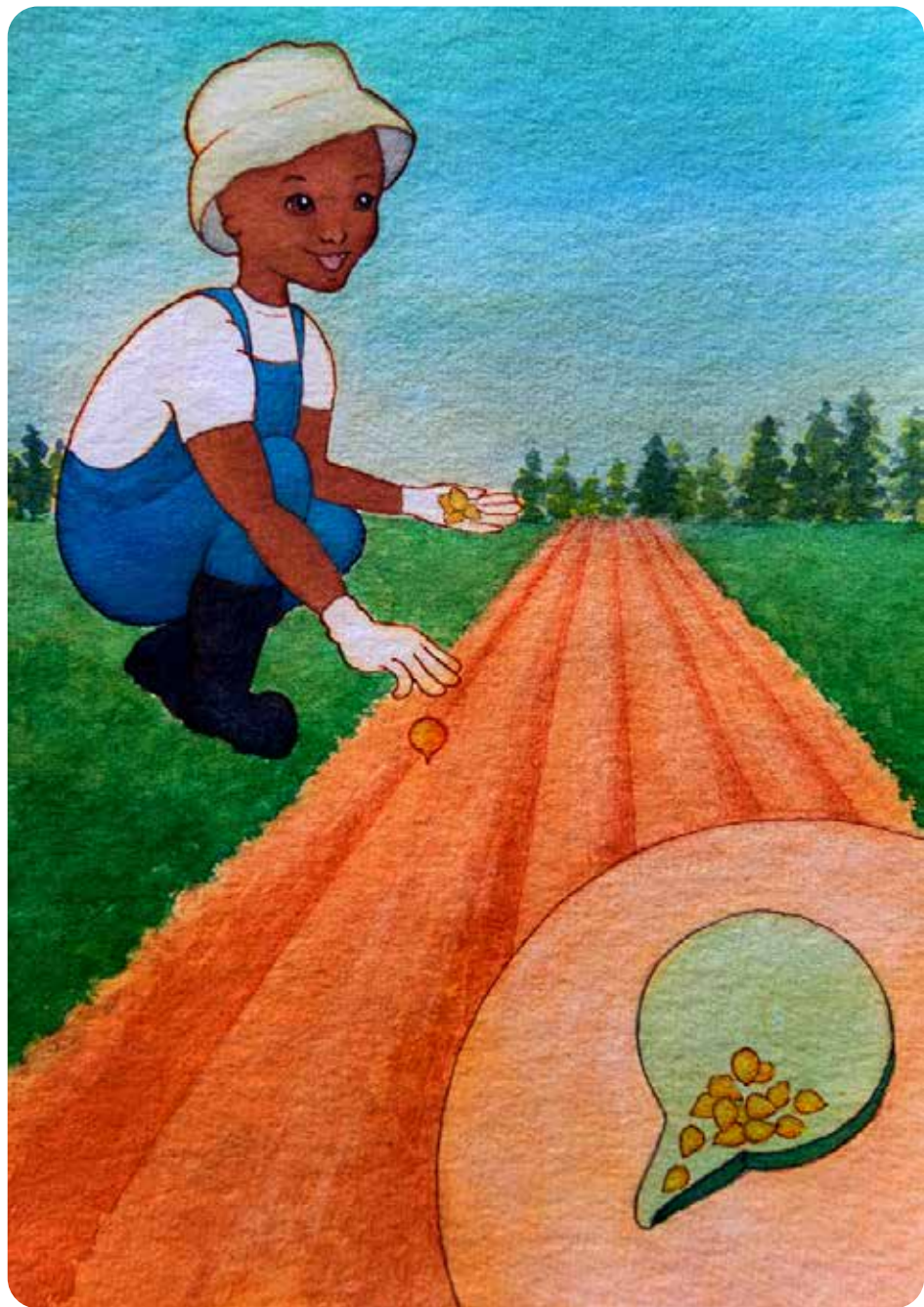
Ukuqinisekisa ukuba ufumana isivuno esihle, khetha imbewu esemgangathweni.

Oku kwenziwa ngokufaka imbewu emanzini. Imbewu embi idada phezulu ize leyo isemgangathweni izike.

Ungahlwayelwa imbewu usebenzisa izandla okanye izixhobo ezohlukeneyo.

Ezinye zezi zixhobo ziquka isixhobo esimile okwe fanele. Senzelwe ukuba ufake imbewu kumbhobho onencam etsolo phambi kokuba uyifake emhlabeni.

Kubalulekile ukuvula isithuba esingumgama ofanelekileyo phakathi kwembewu. Oku kuqinisekisa ukuba izityalo azixinani kuzivumele ukuba zifumane ilanga, izondlo namanzi ngokwaneleyo.



Ukuhlakula ukhula

Xa izityalo zikhula, kuqhelekile ukufumana ukhula lukhula kunye nazo. Ukhula zizityalo ezingafunekiyo ezikhula kwindawo engafanelekanga eziye zifuthanisele izityalo zingakhulu kakuhle. Ukhula lufumaneka esityeni nasentsimini ngoko kubalulekile ukuba zisiphulwe neengcambu zazo. Kungenjalo zikhuphisana ngezondlo, amanzi nokukhanya kwelanga kwezityalo zizixine okanye zizirhaxe. Abalimi basebenzisa iindlela ezahlukileyo zokususa ukhula. Enye yezi ndlela kukusebenzisa izibulali zinambuzane namichiza okufefwa ngawo.



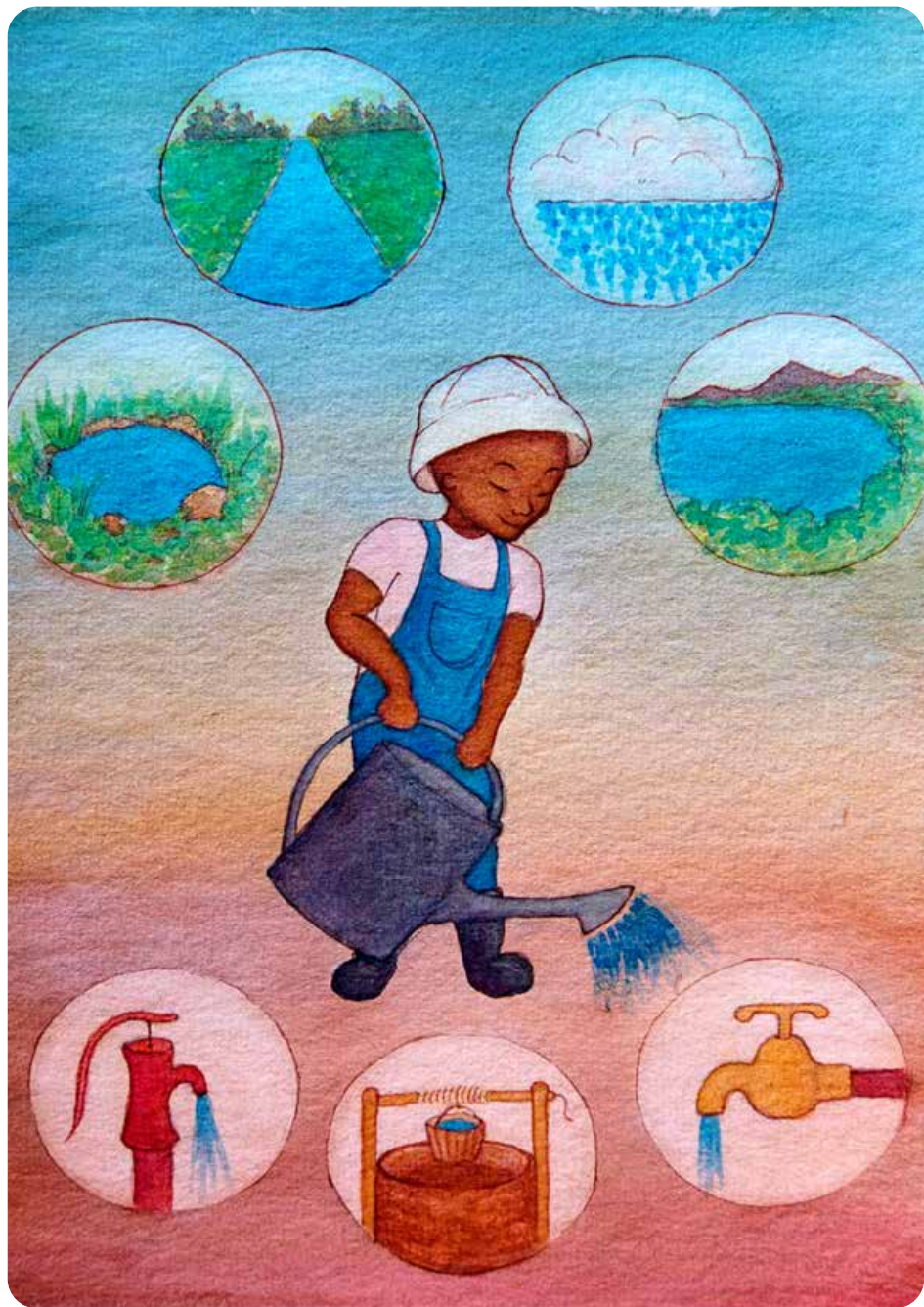


Ukuchumisa umhlaba

Ukutyala nokuhlakula kodwa akonelanga ukuze zikhule izityalo. Ezinye zezinto ezidingekayo ukuze umhlaba ukwazi ukuvelisa izityalo ngumgquba nezichumisi. Umhlaba ongondlekanga kakuhle uye udinge izichumisi ngakumbi. Ukuba umgquba awugalelwanga ngexesha, iziphumo zibonwa kwizityalo nesivuno esibuthathaka. Abalimi baye bagalele umgquba abawufumana kumafama akufutshano okanye leyo ithe yenziwa ngoososayensi kumaziko oshishino.

Ukunkcenceshela

Zonke izidalwa eziphila emhlabeni zidinga amanzi. Kwanazo izityalo ziwadinga ukuze imbewu ikwazi ukuvelisa iziqhamo. Kubalulekile ukugcina ukufuma komhlaba, igadi okanye intsimi ngokunkcenceshela kuba kuye kube nzima ukuvelisa isityalo xa uthe woma. Isityalo ngasinye sisebenzisa amanzi ngokwahlukeneyo. Ezinye izityalo zidinga amanzi amaninzi kunezinye. Izityalo ezininzi zidinga amanzi amaninzi ehlotyeni ngenxa yobushushu belanga. Amanzi okunkcenceshela afumaneka kwimithombo, amaqula, amachibi, kwiimpompo, amadama nemisele.



Ukuvuna kunye nokugcinwa kwesivuno

Ukuvuna yinkqubo yokuqokelela isivuno esivuthiweyo. Iindlela zokuvuna ziquka ukusetyenziswa kwezandla, amahengqo, noomatshini bokuvuna. Emva kokuvuna, izityalo kudingeka zigcinwe koovimba abakhuselekileyo. Ngamanye amaxesha izityalo zigcinwa ixesha elide. Kuye kunyanzeleke ukuba zikhuseleke ebumanzini, kwizinambuzane nakwiimpuku de kufike ixesha lokuba zisetyenziswe okanye zithengiselwe abantu namashishini.





Readers

Inqanaba 1

1. Izandi ezizizikhamiso
2. Izandi ezingamaqabane (b-j)
3. Izandi ezingamaqabane (k-r)
4. Izandi ezingamaqabane (s-z)
5. Vula, vata, vakala
6. Ukubala amagubu
7. Imbalela
8. Uziva njani uZazi?
9. UNunu noBobi
10. Idonki
11. Ipesika enkulu
12. UVuxa uthanda ucoceko
13. Isuphu emnandi
14. Amawele aluncedo
15. Qaphela Cokisa
16. USazi ufuna ukupeyinta
17. Ibululu esibayeni
18. UVela noVutivi
19. Iyakwazi ukubhabha

Inqanaba 2

1. Umlilo
2. UKhabo nesigcawu
3. Ubuya nini uTata?
4. Mini emnandi Zazi
5. Amantombazana alusayo
6. Masonge amanzi
7. Iinwele ezinkulu
8. Basefama
9. Isifo seehagu
10. Usapho lwam
11. UKhosi uxakekile
12. Lina libalele
13. Ukonga uTatomkhulu
14. Ubomi bam basefama
15. Konke ngeetapile
16. Imvumi yodumo uMirriam Makeba
17. UNTombi ubhaqa isela
18. IShibhelani kaKulani

Inqanaba 3

1. Soweto
2. Isipho esothusayo
3. Andiithandi imifuno
4. UKhazi nombala obomvu
5. Izipho
6. Umjikelo wobomi besele
7. Uthando lwamawele
8. Umnyama kaNyansio
9. UPhumu owonwabileyo
10. Umnqweno kaLunje ufezekile
11. UMoli neekhrikethi
12. Uleqa phi Wenzile?
13. Amaqanda kaZodwa adukileyo
14. Isidudu esimnandi
15. Iinyosi
16. Ingwenya enentiyo
17. Amaxesha onyaka
18. Zinkulu kum
19. Isonka sikaNomsa
20. UMbali noBuhle

Inqanaba 4

1. Impindezelo yenkunzi
2. Icebo elihle likaNtiyiso
3. Ibhola elahlekileyo
4. Batyelela umzi wogcino zilwanyana
5. Idyasi eguquliweyo
6. Ubuchule bukaNcinci
7. Badlala kuyo nayiphi imozulu
8. Imisebenzi yasekhaya
9. Ilokhwe entle
10. Umlimi uNtsika neenkawu
11. Amanzi ndawo yonke
12. Ubugqi bembewu
13. UPhila wonzakele
14. Isityalo esiphiliso
15. Iindlela zabantu baseVenda
16. UQhawe uyalazi ixesha
17. Ugqirha uSooliman olungileyo
18. Amakhwenkwe akrelekrele
19. Iindlela zothutho
20. UGcina uzigcina esempilweni

Inqanaba 5

1. Isiqalo esitsha
2. Inguqu kaNondwe
3. Intombazana ekrelekrele
4. Umsesane weXhalanga
5. Umdlali obalaseleyo
6. UThobile nezihlangu ezintsha
7. Imilambo yaseMzantsi Afrika
8. Imithi yaseMzantsi Afrika
9. Uphelwe ngamanzi emzimbeni
10. Singcamla incasa yaseVenda
11. Utata wethu, umgcini wezilwanyana
12. Umkhuhlane
13. UNomadlakadlaka oligorha
14. Ingxaki egadini kaMakhulu
15. UStovi noStali
16. Iphupha likaSivive
17. Isihlangu esihle
18. UThwasa uphuthelwe
19. Ukulima
20. Ubuhlobo bokwenene
21. Umlobi

ZENEX
FOUNDATION

MOLTENO
INSTITUTE FOR LANGUAGE AND LITERACY
EST. 1974



Ulwazi Lwethu yinkqubo esekwe ngenkxasomali yiZenex Foundation ukuvelisa uluhlu lweencwadi zokufunda nezinye izixhobo zokufundisa. Le nkqubo ijolise ekufundiseni nasekuxhaseni ukuphuhla kwesakhono sokufunda nokuqonda ulwimi lwasekhaya kubafundi abakumabanga aphantsi. Ezi ncwadi zihleliweyo zisungulwe ngeelwimi ezilithoba zaseMzantsi Afrika ngentsebenziswano phakathi kwamaqumrhu iMolteno Institute for Language and Literacies, iNelson Mandela Institute for Education and Rural Development, iRoom to Read South Africa neSouth African Institute for Distance Education. Zonke ezi zixhobo ziveliswe njengesibonelelo semfundo evulelekileyo nefumaneka simahla, iOpen Education Resources (OER) ngelasemzini.

Nceda undwendwele iwebhusayithi yethu ukuze ufumane ushicilelo olupheleleyo lwale ncwadi:: ulwazilwethu.org.za



Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivatives (CC BY-NC-ND) 4.0 International Licence

Disclaimer: You are free to download and share this work as long as you attribute Zenex Foundation, but you may not change this work in any way or use it commercially.

